

## B-02: Machine Taper

### SAFETY FIRST

- Follow all Caterpillar facility safety standards when performing this task.

### EQUIPMENT

- Mazak QuickTurn 28N

### RESOURCES

- Mazatrol T32-2 Operating Manual
- Mazatrol T32-2 Programming Manual
- print
- process sheet

### Machine Taper

1. **Verify the machine set up.**

**Note:** Steps 2-6 are shown in the Toolmaker procedures to program a CNC lathe.

2. **Set the machine zero.**
3. **Select a program number.**

### PNo.0

1. **Enter the part parameters.**

### PNo.1 (Turn on the coolant)

1. **Turn on the coolant.**

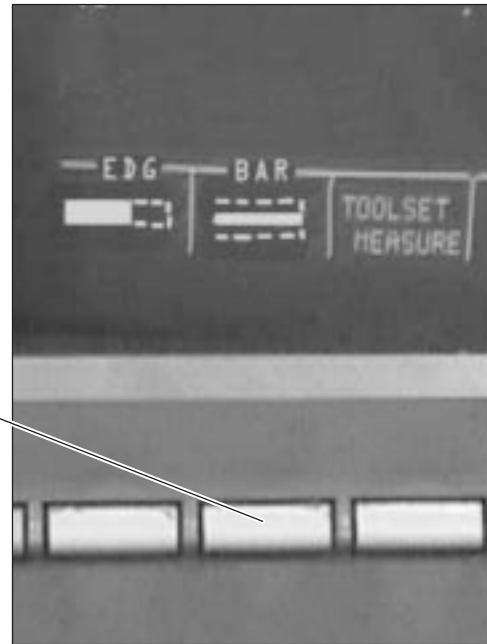


**PNo.2 (Face off the end)**

1. Enter the parameters to face off the piece, as shown in the Toolmaker procedures, to program a CNC lathe.

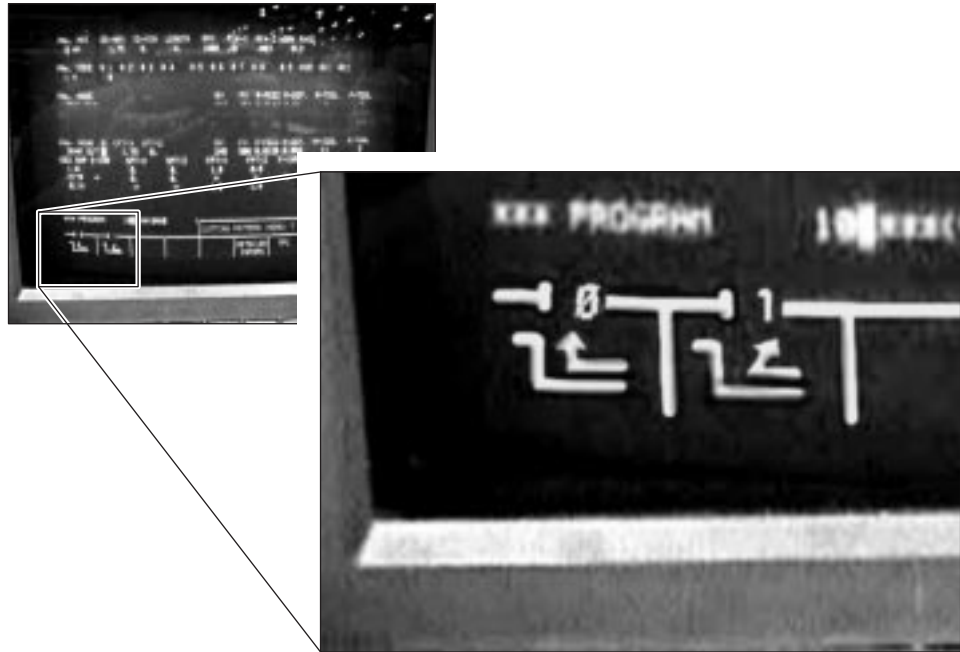
**PNo.3 (Bar –Turn Piece)**

1. Press the <Bar> softkey.



2. Press the In or Out key as required by the print.

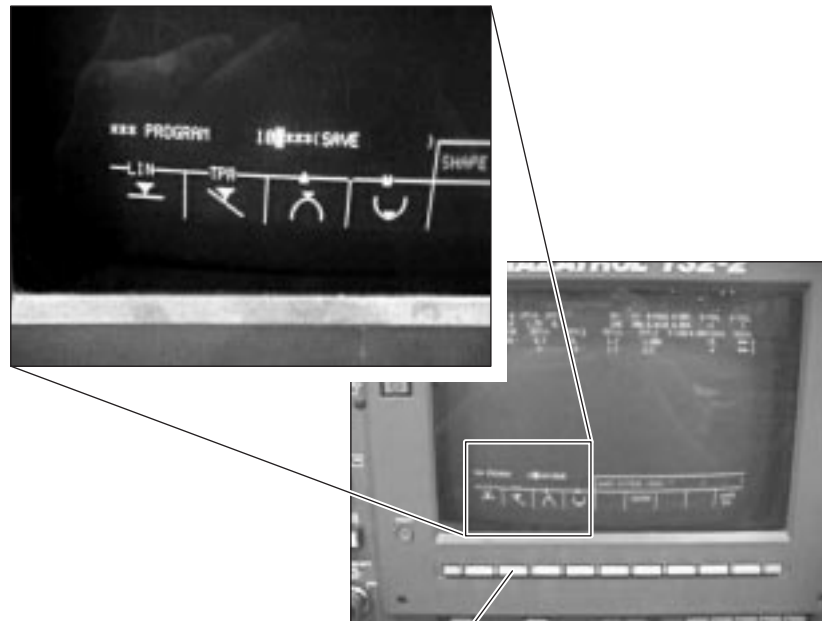
3. Type 0 to select the cutting pattern.



4. Type the cutting point for X, and press <Input>.
5. Type the cutting point for Z, and press <Input>.
6. Press the <Auto Set> key to automatically calculate the RV, FV, R-feed, and R-Dep (Roughness Depth) cutting parameters.
  - Change the R-Dep, if needed.
7. Enter the Roughing Tool number, and press <Input> twice.
8. Enter the Finish Tool number, and press <Input> twice.

## PNo.3 - Seq. 1 (TPR)

1. Press the <TPR> softkey.



Taper Software Key

2. Press the <Corner R> softkey to enter a required radius.
3. Type the value of the radius, and press <Input>.
4. Type the SPT - X, as shown on the print, and press <Input>.
5. Type the SPT - Z, as shown on the print, and press <Input>.
6. Type the FPT - X, as shown on the print, and press <Input>.
7. Type the FPT - Z, as shown on the print, and press <Input>.
  - Type a question mark (?) if the value is unknown. The computer will calculate the value after all parameters are entered.
8. Type the final CNR-C (corner or chamfer) value, and press <Input>, if necessary.
  - Press the right arrow key to skip the field if no chamfer is required.

9. **Type the taper angle value, and press <Input>.**
  - Enter the taper angle value in decimals. (i.e., 16 degrees 35 minutes = 16.58333)
10. **Enter the surface finish feed rate.**
  - Press the <roughness> softkey.
  - Press the <5> softkey.

### Finishing the Program

1. **Continue entering sequences to the process until all sequences are complete.**
2. **Enter other required processes, as needed.**
3. **Press <Shape End> to finish the program.**

**Note:** Steps 4-6 are shown in the Toolmaker procedures to program a CNC lathe.

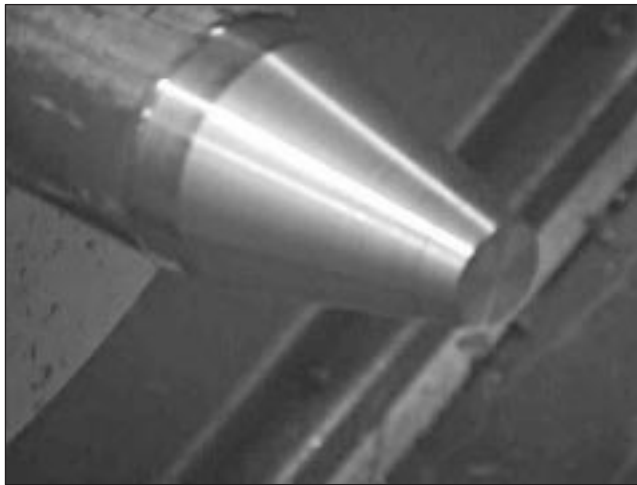
4. **Check the program for errors.**
5. **View the simulation.**



**Simulated Taper**

6. **Verify the Tool Layout.**

7. **Run the program.**
8. **Inspect the piece.**
  - Verify that the piece meets the requirements of the process sheet and the print.



**Inspect the Taper**